

Department of **Economics and Finance** 

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VEe 1!t!VJa4!	A?LAA!	A?CKL!	$A? \setminus BM!$	A?\@L!	A?CMK!
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VE e 1!t!VI q 4!	A?MLC!	A?MBR!	A?ML∖!	A?CR[!	

VGa e!	W₋"Y!A?MB!	W_"Y!A?M[!	W₋"Y!A?M\!	W₋"Y!A?\A!	W₋"Y!A?\[!	W₋"Y!A?\L!
VEe l!t! VJa4!	W¸"Y!M?\M! W₋"YA?MB					

VJa4!	W - "Y! [ ?CK!	W-"Y![?BB!	a /!WNWV!	$\mathbf{a}$ /!\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	$W_{-}$ " $Y!A?MM!$
VGa e!t!	W, "Y!A?@@!				W
VHe5!	$W$ " $!$ B?L\!	_ "		_ "	

/\*2-0)\$(%!\$%!(<' 8\$-(,!1:!'&&9:\$-D!'!3)'/0\$\*-'9!/\*\$-0(D)'0\$\*-!8(0#\*,!.#\$/#!0(%0%!3\*)!0#(!
&\*%%\$19(!(<\$%0(-/(!\*3!'!9\*-D0)2-!(P2\$9\$1)\$28!)(9'0\$\*-%#\$&!9\$->\$-D!0#(!\$-,\$+\$,2'9!\$-,\$/(%?!

! "#(! 8 '\$-!)(%290%!/'-!1(!%288')\$%(,!'%!3\*99\*.%?!456!\$%!3\*2-,!0\*!1(!\$-!8\*%0!

/'%(%!'!-\*-0%0'0\$\*-'):F!8('-0)(+()0\$-D!%()\$(%!.#\$/#!\$%!/#')'/0()\$%(,!1:!9\*-D!8(8\*):?!

I(+()'9!1)('>%!')(!'9%\*!,(0(/0(,!\$-!('/#!/\*2-0):?!G2)0#()F!0#()(!\$%!+():!9\$009(!(+\$,(-/(!\*3!/\*\*3!/\*\*3!\*3!)\*\*3!))))
//\*%%0/\*2-0):!9\$->'D(%?!"#(%(!3\$-,\$-D%!%#29,!1(!0'>(-!\$-0\*!'//\*2-0!1:!'/',(8\$/%F!8\*9\$/:!8'>()%!'-,!&)'/0\$0\$\*-()%!.#(-!12\$9,\$-D!8\*,(9%!'\$8(,!'0!(+'92'0\$-D!0#(!\$8&'/0!\*3!456!\*-!0#(!(/\*-\*8:F!,(%\$D-\$-D!&\*9\$/:!8('%2)(%!'-,!,(+(9\*&\$-D!\$-+(%08(-0!%0)'0(D\$(%\$!
G202)(!.\*)>!.\$99!',,)(%%!\*0#()!\$%%2(%!%2/#!'%!0#(!&)(%(-/(!\*3!/:/9\$/'9!&'00()-%!\$-!456!

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F!CAF!@B\0@@C?!
=)*D''), F! H?F! '-,! e?! U(0f(9F! @ABMF! z"#(! e\%(005)))-D! J 8 \& 9\% '0\% - \%! * 3! S*+() - 8 (-0!)
4/*-*8$/!5*9$/:!6-/()0'$-0:Fz!T'-'D(8(-0!I/$(-/(F!CB7@ABM;F!R0BL?!
E'))*99F! E?! U?! 7BKK\;?! =233()0%0*/>! %'+$-D! '-,! 0#(! 9$3(! /:/9(t&() 8 '-(-0! $-/* 8 (!
#:&*0#(%$%?!
                                                 F! 7B:F!B0MM?!
E(), 'F! a 'F! e ?! I$9+ 'F! '-, !H?! " ?! ` '9(-0(?!@ABC?!r4/*-*8$/!6-/()0'$-0:!J8&'/0!$-!'!I8 '99!
N\&(-! 4/*-*8:Y! "#(! E'%(! *3! E#$9(?s! e \& \& 9)(,! 4/*-*8)/%?! 5219$\( *,! *-9)^-(! A \ ! )
U(/(81()!@AB\?!#00&%Ytt.*$?*)DtBA?BALAtAAARCL[C?@AB\?B[B@A\C?!
E#(2-DF! ? q?!'-,!X?I?!V'$F!7BKKR;F!e!3)'/0$*-'9!/*$-0(D)'0$*-!'-'9:%$%!*3!&2)/#'%$-D!
&* . ()!&')$0:F!
                                                           !BBF!BAR0BB@?!
       !
U'#9#'2%F!a?F!7BKLK;?!433$/$(-0!&')'8(0()!(%0$8'0$*-!3*)!%(930%$8$9')!&)*/(%%?!
          B \setminus F!B \setminus [K0B \setminus CC?!]
U$(1*9,F!G?! | ?F! ^{1}J-*2(F!e?!7@AAB;?!V*-D!8(8*):!'-,!)(D$8(!%.$0/#$-D?!
                   7B:F!BRB0BMK?!!
U$<$0F! a?! X?F! ^! 5$-.:/>F! a?! I?! 7BKK[:?!
                                                                              ?! 5)$-/(0*-!
6 - \$+()\%\$0: !5)(\%\%?!
U$<$0F! e?! 7BKLK;?! 4-0):! '-,! (<$0!,(/$\$*-\%! 2-,()! 2-/()0'\$-0:?!
         F! 7R;F!C@A0CRL?!
4-D9(F! \ a?G?! \ '-,! \ E? \ q?H?! \ S)'-D()! \ 7BKL\;! \ E*0J-0(D)'0$*-! \ '-,! \ 4))*)! \ E*))(/0$*-!!
a(\&)(\%(-0.0\%*-F! 4\%) 8.0\%*-F! '-,! "(\%0\%-DF! 4/*-*8(0)\%/'! MMF! @F! @MB0@\C?! UNJY!)
BA?@RA\tBKBR@RC?!
G()-'-,(fF! \ a\%! \ ^! \ a^*,)$>F! U?! 7BKKB;?! a(\%\%0'-/(!0*!)(3*)8Y! I0'02\%! \ P2*! \ 1\$'\%! \ \$-!0#(!0*!)
&)(%(-/(! *3! $-,$+$,2'90%&(/$3$/!2-/()0'$-0:?!
                                                                                   F! BB [C0
BBMM?!
S$90 e 9' - 'F! V? e ?! 7@AAR;F! "(%0$-D! *3! G)'/0$*- '9! E*$-0(D)'0$*-!$-! T'/)*(/*-*8$/! "$8(!
I()$(%F! N<3*),! =299(0$-! *3! 4/*-*8$/%! '-,! I0'0$%0$/%! CMF! [F! MB\0M@K?!
#00&%Ytt, *$?*)DtBA?BBBBtB[CL0AAL[?0AB0B0AAA[L?!
S$90 e 9' - 'F!V?! e ?!7@AAL;?!G)'/0$*-'9!$-0(D)'0$*-!'-,!%0)2/02)'9!1)('>%!'0!2->-*.-!&()$*,%!
*3!0$8 (?!
                                         F! 7B:F!BCR0BLM?!
S$90 e 9' - 'F! V?e?! '- ,! e?! T*)(-*F! 7@AB@;F! 6 - /*+()$-D! 0#(! 6 I! 0() 8! &)( 8$2 8 Y! e -!
'90()-'0$+(!)*20(F!H*2)-'9!*3!='->$-D!'-,!G$-'-/(!RCF![F!BBLB0BBKR?!
S $90 e 9' - 'F!V? e ?!' - ,!5? T ?!a *1$-%*-F!BKK\F!" (%0$-D!*3!2-$0!)**0%!' - ,!*0#()!-*-%0'0$*-'):!!
#:&*0#(%(%!$-!8'/)*(/*-*8$/!0$8(!%()$(%?!H*2)-'9!*3!4/*-*8(0)$/%!LAF!@[B0@CL?!
\A!7@AA@;F![\0LK?!
1
```

Ţ

+'92'0\$\*-%?! F! 7M;F!R[MOR[\?!

W9'0\\#.':\\*F! I \?F!'-,! T \?! I'<(D''), \?! \@ABC\?! r"\\#(! E\\*-\\(P2(-/(\\particle\*! 5\\*9\\particle\*! 6\-/()0'\particle\*-0:\particle\*! U\\particle\*/\particle\*-(\namega\particle\*! 6\-/()0'\particle\*-0:\particle\*! 6\-/()0'\particle\*-0:\particle\*! \quad \qu

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a*1$-%*-F!5?!T?F!^!_'d$8'F!_?!7@AA@;?!U(0()8$-'0$*-!*3!/*$-0(D)'0$-D!)'->!$-!3)'/0$*-'9!
%:%0(8%?!
                                 F!
                                     7@;F!@B\0@[B?!
a*1$-%*-F!5?!T?F!^!W2'9,(F!H?!7@AAR;?!E*$-0(D)'0$*-!$-!3)'/0$*-'9!%:%0(8%!.$0#!
2 \rightarrow -* \cdot -!\$ - 0(D)'0\$* - !*), ()\%?!
                                          F! 7C;F!B\@\0B\CC?!
I'#$-*fF!I'F!^!4?!E*%')F!4?!7@ABL;?!4/*-*8$/!&*9$/:!2-/()0'$-0:!'-,!(/*-*8$/!'/0$+$0:!
$-!"2)>(:?!
                                     F! 7@B;F!BMB\0BM@A?!
I#*'DF!U?!'-,!I?! `(2D()!7@ABC;?!r6-/()0'$-0:!'-,!0#(!S(*D)'&#:!*3!0#(!S)('0!)
a(/(\%\%*-sF!H*2)-'9!*3!T*-(0'):!4/*-*8\%!L[F!L[0KR?!]
I$-#'F!e?!7@ABC;?!T*-(0'):!&*9$/:!2-/()0'$-0:!'-,!$-+(%0*)!(<&(/0'0$*-%?!
                 F! F!BLL0BKK?
`(9'%/*F!E!!7BKKK;F!S'2%%$'-!%(8$&')'8(0)$/!(%0$8'0$*-!*3!-*-%0'0$*-'):!0$8(!%()$(%F!
                               !@AF!L\0B@\?!
i'99'F! a?! @AB ?! r4/*-*8 ! 5*9 ! 6-/()0' -0:! -1)(9'-, ?s! e09'-0 ! 4/*-*8 ! H*2)-'9!
[MY!@CKg@\B?!, *$YBA?BAA\t!%BB@KR0AB\0KMRC0L?!
```