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Department of
Economics and Finance

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',4^5)%)(-0),%#,75)+'-#5,0%!"#$%":&5-"($#$%"'$%2((,%-($-(4%#,%,0+()50$%(+&#)#.'1%$-04#($%
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T5-()2'%',4%U'Q)(,.(%?=]SaB%750,4%-"'-%851'-#1#-:%#$%5,1:%Q('31:%$()#'11:%.5))(1'-(4/%#+&1:#,N%-"'-%$"5.3$%-5%851'-#1#-:%45%,5-%&()$#$-%',4%'77(.-%)(-0),$%5,1:%75)%)(1'-#8(1:%$"5)-%#,-()8'1$/%Q"#."%#+&1#($%-"'-%-"(%&55)%&()75)+',.(%57%$-5.3%&)#.($%40)#,N%-"(%=][>$%.',,5-%2(%'--)#20-(4%-5%851'-#1#-:6#,40.(4%#,.)('$($%#,%)#$3%&)(+#'0%V#,#."%',4%T'--()$5,%?=]SLB%750,4%,5,61#,(')#-#($%#,%-"(%4'#1:%)'-($%57%)(-0),%57%=L%.5++5,%-5.3%0$#,N%'%+(-"54%2'$(4%5,%-"(%2#$&(.-)0+0%V5401'%',4%K#.3i)%?R>=aB%($-#+'-(4%$+'11%$.'1(%K':($#',%+54(1$%-5%(*'+#,(%-"(%)($&5,$($%-5%$(8()'1%+'.)5(.5,5+#.%8')#'21($%57%-"(%G()+',%CDE%F>%',4%-"(%K)#-#$"%;!<9%=>>%#,4#.($P%-"(:%750,4%-"'-%-"(%K j D \%+54(1%50-&()75)+$%'%$-',4')4% j D \%+54(1/%Q#-"%-"(%75)(.'$-#,N%'..0)'.:%#+&)58#,N%7)5+%L k%-5%=R k/%',4%-"'-%-"(%)#$3%&)(+#0+%"'$%'%,(N'-#8(%(77(.-0%A#+%(-%'10%?R>==B%.5,$#4()(4%-"(%5,(6+#,0-(%$()#($%75)%-"(%A5)(',%$-5.3%+')3(-%#,4(*%

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; \DdH9%	>0]>% ?>0[[/%%=0>[B%	**aEMNKZ!** **_V[EZL`!**	6>0=a>F% ?6=0LaB%	>0>>]a% ?>0=aB%	>0>=FF% ?>0FFB%
G9\MDd_%	>0]=% ?>0[[/%%=0=>B%	**aEa\UV!** **_VUEV[`!**	**,LEKNZL!** **_,KEV\`!**	6>0>IaF% ?6>0[>B%	6>0>=>L% ?6>0RFB%
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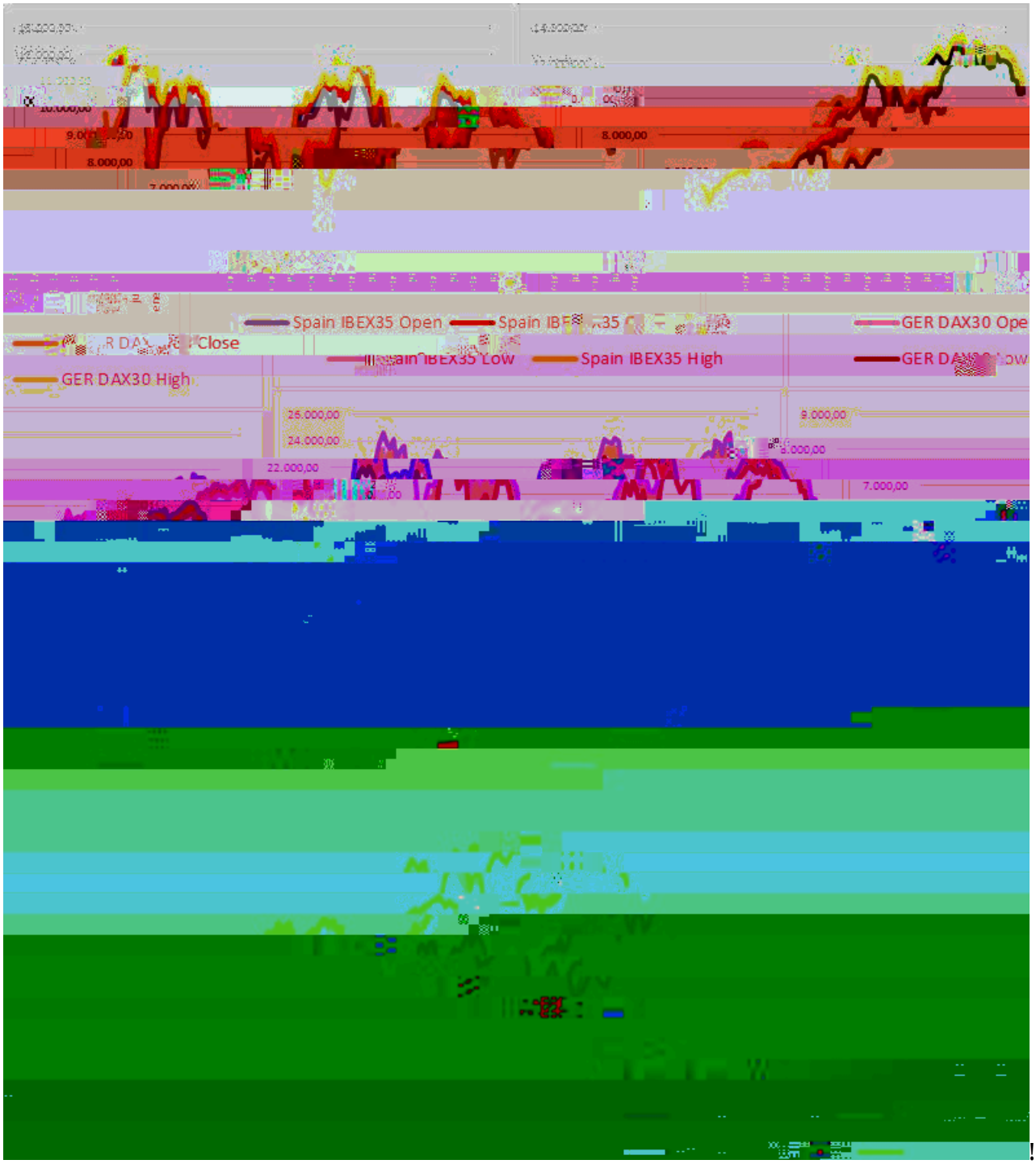

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