

AtuZX·fZxy| y·
aMX,, x{ZI ·
Z..M y©

*student
perceptions and
institutional
considerations*

° {ab M aM(%bMx{ M X (ZxNjXb Z" njZt\$
1nl Xnl '@vannj'n_" Vnl nk by

° $\text{lx } y$

- An Z . $ujnxZ$ $y\{ | XZI \{y-uZxVZu\{lml y$
 $n_{\{tub} \text{ ` } fZxy | y'aMIX,, x\{b \text{ ` } Z.M\# y^a$
- An $\{Zy\{n | \{nl j\{b Z.Z.M\# yn_{\{,, M\#Z^a$
- An $Z.M\# \{b Z \{aZ xZw\{ b\#Zk ZI \{y_{nx}$
 $nl j\{b Z.Z.M\# \{b M\#lml y\{yZV | x\{t\{S$
 $xZ \text{ ` } | jM\#lml y'MIX _M\#j\{bZyS\{xM\# \{b \text{ ` }$
 $MIX y | uunx\{ _nx _Nj \} y\{M\#ZanjXZxy^a$



$3\text{t}^{a\circ} jj \{axZZ ubn\{y,, ZxZ _nx _nxk M\#fZ$
 $M\#y\{l k ZI \{y,, ab\{a unxf\{XZX _ZZXUM\# _nx _b Nj\}$
 $Z.M\# \{b M\#lml y^a$

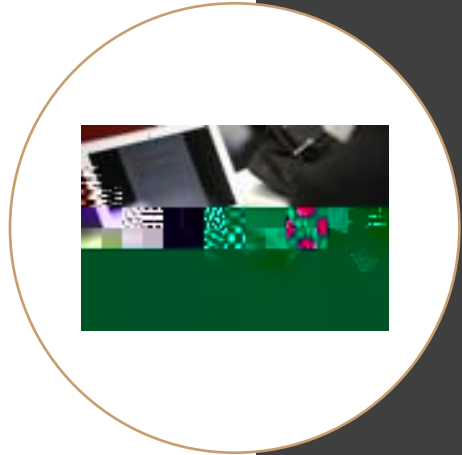
AaxZZ uljn{y'n_Xbò b{Nj'Z..Mk b Mlbnl y''

A,, n{bk ZXŠ{MIZ'ank Z_nxk MlgZ'k nVi 'Z..Mk y| yb`'
ExamSoft'

ÜÜã '1M, y{| XZI {y{tuZX'MI 'ZyyM', b{ab 'Ý'an| xyŠ

Abk ZXŠnl 'VMk u| ySb fbò b{MIZX'_nxk MlgZ'k nVi '
Z..Mk '| yb`' Exam4,, b{a y{| XZI {yÊn,, I 'XZfb/Zy'
ĵŁJ5ž Ā^a

PÛ(nfZxl k ZI {y{| XZI {y{tuZX'MI y,, Zxy_nx'ß'ZyyM'
w| Zy{bnl y;_nxk 'MManb/Z'n_ÜãĀ,, b{ab 'P'an| xy^a



1M „ ulpn{y©_b Xb ` y

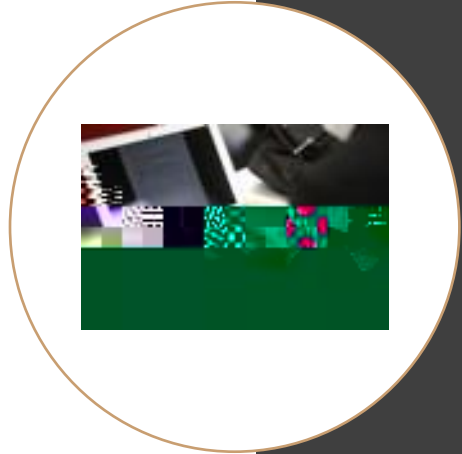
" fNj| Mlbi 'fbM_nV| y` xn| uy'MIX'nl jB Z'y| xfZty

1n` by{bNj|by| Zy'Mn| | X'y| b(NWjZ'jnVMlbi a

° XZw| MZ'uxnfbyl 'n_{ZVal bNj|y| uunx{ _nx'y| XZI {y'X| xB ` ` MlyZyyk ZI { 'uZxMxySuM{b| jMjt'n| { 'n_n_b/Z'an| xy^a

AxNB b ` '1'nuunx{| | b't{n {Zy{ {aZ {ZVal njn` t' | yZX'yan| jX'UZ'k NXZ' MfNBWjZ'uxMx{n'Mt_nxk NjZ.Nk b Mlbi a.

@| XZI { _ZZXUNW §{ZVal bNj|MXfb/Z\$MIX'uZXM'n` bNj|b yò a{k M'unb { 'n'uxnfbXB ` y{| XZI {y, b'a'M'nuunx{| | b't{n VannyZ'UZ{,, ZZI ` aMIX,, xBb ` 'MIX{tub ` Z.Nk y^a



(nfZxl k Zl { 'u|pn{ _b Xlb ` y

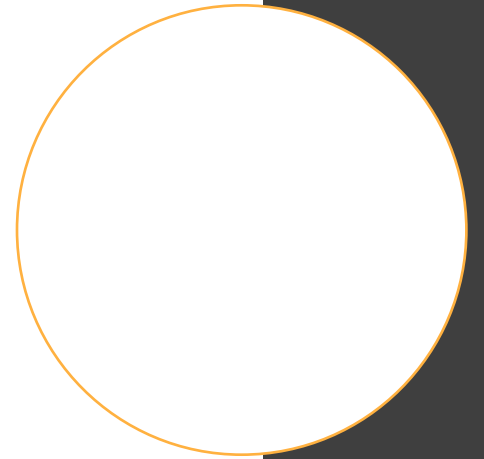
" fNj| M|ml 'fbV| xfZty

- @| XZI {y'XbyujMZX'M Zl ZxVj,, bjb ` l Zyy{n' Zl ` MZ' ,, ba {tuZX'Z.M y'U| {fbZ,, y,, ZxZ'k bZX©
- @nk Z' Zj{ {aM'aMIX,, x|b ` 'b fni ZX'Mk nxZ 'Vx|bVj| {an| ` a{ 'uxnVZyy'MIXjZX{n'Mk nxZ 'VjM|bZX'_nV| y' nl 'Mj|tyb^a
- 1n` b{bVj|by| Zy'Mn| l X'H b' bMIX'un,, Zx'ynM Z{ 'NWZyy'_nxŁJ5ž
- 3ZZXZX'uxnfb|ml '_nx'y{| XZI {y,, an 'VMl n{| yZ' {aZb'n,, l 'XZfbZ
- @M'_MIX'y{| XZI {y'xZw| bZX'MXZw| MZ'y| uunx{ 'MIX' {xVb b`



H x3b ` yuZZX`MIX`ZX3b ` uxnVZyy



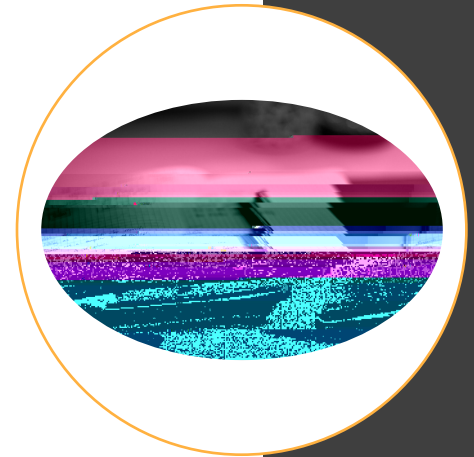


" .uZV{Mlml y'MIX'k Mi b ` `

-...k'k NXZ'k Z'M. ml y'My* nl XZxZX' aZ{aZx{aby'k ZMI{
Z.Mk b Zxy" bj {aZI 'UZ'ZI {bjZX{n'Z.uZV{UZ{{Zxw'Njt'
ZyyMyZfZI' {an| ` a b byy{bj Xnl Z'b Z.Mk 'vnl Xbml y^a®

-*{ab i ` Z' n|jX'I ZZX'jn{yn uxw{bZ'MIX' ZZXUMI' b `
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{aZ'Xb ZxZI VZ'b w'Njt {aM' n|jX'UZ'Z.uZV{ZX'n_|y'
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-1 ` ZI ZxMl* Zj{ {aM{tub ` k t'Z.Mk'k NXZ'k Z'uxnX| VZ'
ZyyMy'n MZyyZxw'Njt|n{I ZVZyyMjt' b {Zxk yn_
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y{x|V| xZµ_nijn, b ` {axn| a , ba {aZ'ZyyM'ujM ^a®



* y{b | {bni Njib ujbMlbi y

- * _nl 'VNI u| y'b fò bMZX'Z. NI y'VZ {n'UZ y'MjZXSjn` by{bMjiby| Zy'Vn| I X' jnVlbi 'MIX'H b bk | y{ 'UZ 'vni yXZxZX^a
- H aZI 'Zk ujntb ` 'Mxob ` 'Jn| x'5,, I 'ž ZfbVZ ;ŁJ5ž Āk Z{anXSnl Z'un,, Zx' ynV Z{ 'uZxy{| XZI { 'by'VxobMj^a
- @ZV| x{t 'MIX'XMIMuxn{ZV{bi 'uxnfZy{n'UZ'n_yò I bbMI { 'k unx{MIVZ {n'Mj' uV{bZy'b fnjFZX'MIX'k | y{ 'UZ 'MI 'VZM, Zij Z'.ujnxZX'uxtox{n {aZ' k ujZk ZI {Mlbi 'n_Z'VyZyyk ZI { 'uxV{bVZ^a
- ?Z` | jMlbi yk M' I ZZX'y| Uy{MI {bVj'nfZxaMij {n' Mj{bMZ'fVlbi yk nXZyn' VyZyyk ZI { 'uV{b| jMj' t b_ | yb ` {aZ ŁJ5ž 'k nXZj'n_VyZyyk ZI {^a
- <xnfybi 'b 'VYZ'y{| XZI {y'VMII n{ | yZ {aZbn,, I 'XZfbVZ'k | y{ 'UZ 'VWh| I {ZX' _nx'uxtox{n'k ujZk ZI {Mlbi^a
- ° XZwł MZ'y{| XZI {y| uunx{ 'MIX' {xVb b ` 'uxtox{n'MI t'y| k k MjFZ'VyZyyk ZI {^a

3Z. {y{Zuy

1@ 1M XZuM{k ZI {V| xxZI {jt {x0y}b`
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M M`_xnk {xMk{ml NjZ.Mk y^a



